

Ethnicity, Conflict and Inequality in Global Perspective

Brown International Advanced Research Institutes (BIARI)

June 3-17, 2017

Co-Conveners: Glenn C. Loury and Ashutosh Varshney

Deputy Convener: Patricia Agupusi

Coordinator: Silvina Hernández

<https://sites.google.com/a/biari.brown.edu/biari/ethnicityconflict/>

Locations:

All morning and afternoon sessions will take place in the McKinney Conference Room at the Watson Institute, located on the 3rd floor at 111 Thayer Street.

Group breakout sessions will be held in rooms at the Watson Institute, located at 111 Thayer Street, and in the VGQ A first floor classrooms, located at 101 Thayer Street.

Meals:

Breakfast is at the Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall (144 Thayer Street, enter from George Street) from 7:30-8:45 AM. Sunday dining hall opens at 10:30am.

***except on Jun 8 when breakfast will be at Josiah's dining hall**

Lunch is at the Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall (144 Thayer Street, enter from George Street) from 12:45-1:45 PM

***except on Jun 8 when lunch will be at Josiah's dining hall**

Coffee breaks will take place every day at the Watson Institute Foyer, once in the morning and once in the afternoon.

Dinner is at a selection of local restaurants and the Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall (closes at 7:30pm). Please refer to your *Dine Around Booklet* for more information.

Saturday, June 3

Arrival Day - Participants will arrive at 111 Thayer Street, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island.

Sunday, June 4

10:30am - 4:00pm: Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall OPEN

4-5pm & 5-6pm: Tours of Brown University, departing from the Watson Institute Lobby (The second tour ends at Pembroke Field, where the barbeque is held)

6-8pm: Barbeque and Field Day, come eat dinner and meet your fellow BIARI participants at Pembroke Field (at the intersection of Brook St and Hope St)

BIARI 2016, ECIGP Timetable & Syllabus

Day 1 Mon. (June 5): Welcome and Introductions by ECIGP Conveners

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:10 - 9:15am	Introduction by BIARI Director, Professor Matthew Gutmann
9:15 - 10:45am	Ethnic Identity and Inequality Glenn Loury - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11:00am - 12:30pm	Ethnic Identity and Conflict Ashutosh Varshney - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 2:45pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
2:45 - 3:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
3:00 - 4:00pm	Google Training Sessions and Library Introduction <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
4:00 - 4:45pm	Group work: First meeting of groups and Q&A Patricia Agupusi - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
5:00 - 6:30pm	Welcome Reception <i>Starr Plaza, Watson Institute (Rain Location: Sayles Hall)</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Glenn Loury

Loury, G. C. (2004). The Anatomy of Racial Inequality: The Author's Account. *The Review of Black Political Economy*, 32(2), 75-88.

Session 2 - Ashutosh Varshney

Varshney, A. (2007). Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict. In Oxford handbook of comparative politics, 274-95.

Varshney, A. (2003). Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Rationality. *Perspectives on politics*, 1(01), 85-99.

Kanbur, R., Rajaram, P. K., & Varshney, A. (2011). Ethnic Diversity and Ethnic Strife. An Interdisciplinary Perspective. *World Development*, 39(2), 147-158.

Day 2 Tues. (June 6): Managing Ethnic Conflict in Global Perspective

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Humanizing the Enemy Joshua Gubler - Brigham Young University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Everything You Would Like to Know About Civil Wars Stathis Kalyvas - Yale University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i> Theme: Keywords – we invite you to please sit at a table with a keyword most relevant to your work
2:00 - 3:30pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:30pm	How to Publish Jennifer Costanza - Brown University Panel: Jennifer Costanza, Patricia Agupusi, Gregory Duff Morton, Rachel Kantrowitz <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Joshua Gubler

Gubler, Joshua R. N.d. “Preaching to the Choir: when empathy fails to induce positive attitudes towards the outgroup.” Working paper.

Gubler, J. R. (2013). When Humanizing the Enemy Fails: The Role of Dissonance and Justification in Intergroup Conflict. In *Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association*.

Session 2 - Stathis Kalyvas

Kalyvas, Stathis N. (2015). Is ISIS a Revolutionary Group and if Yes, What Are the Implications?. In *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(4), 42-47.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. (2015). How Civil Wars Help Explain Organized Crime-and How They Do Not. In *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 1-24.

Fearon, James D. (2010). Governance and Civil War Onset. In *World Development Report 2011*. Background Paper.

Day 3 Wed.(June 7): Migration and Inequality

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Addressing Racial Inequality Indirectly: The French Case in Comparative Perspective Daniel Sabbagh - Sciences Po <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	The Migrant Crisis in Europe: Causes and Consequences Margaret Peters - University of California Los Angeles <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:30pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:30pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Daniel Sabbagh

Sabbagh, Daniel. (2011). The Rise of Indirect Affirmative Action: Converging Strategies for Promoting “Diversity” in Selective Institutions of Higher Education in the United States and France. In *World Politics*, 63 (3), 470-508.

Sabbagh, Daniel. (2012). Affirmative Action. In Michel Rosenfeld and Andras Sajó (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law*, pp. 1124-1141. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Session 2 - Margaret Peters

Peters, Margaret E. and Alisha Holland. (2017). "Explaining Migrant Waves." Working Paper.

Peters, Margaret E. Open Trade, Closed Borders: Immigration in the Era of Globalization. In *World Politics*, 67(1), 114-154.

Day 4 Thurs. (June 8): Race in the USA

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Josiah's VGQ Dining Area 101 Thayer St.*</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Race in America in the 20th and 21st Centuries Margaret Weir - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Race in American Social Policy Glenn Loury - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Josiah's VGQ Dining Area 101 Thayer St.*</i> Theme: Other Nations - we invite you to please sit at a table with participants from other nations different from your own.
2:00 - 3:30pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:00pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>
5:30 - 7:00pm	Glenn Loury BIARI Central Talk <i>Metcalf Building: Friedman Auditorium</i> <i>190 Thayer St.</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Margaret Weir

Rosen, Sam. (2016, April, 26). Atlanta's Controversial Cityhood Movement. *The Atlantic*.

Katznelson, Ira. (2005). Doctor of Laws. In *When Affirmative Action was White: an untold history of racial inequality in twentieth-century America* (pp. 1-24). New York: W.W. Norton.

Katznelson, Ira. (2005). White Veterans Only. In *When Affirmative Action was White: an untold history of racial inequality in twentieth-century America* (pp. 113-141). New York: W.W. Norton.

Abrajano, Marisa and Zoltan L. Hajnal. (2015). The Policy Backlash. In *White Backlash: Immigration Race and American Politics*, (pp. 183-216). Princeton University Press.

Session 2 - Glenn Loury

Loury, G., & Stoltz, M. (2012, December). The Responsibilities of Intellectuals in the Age of Mass Incarceration. *Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*.

Loury, G. C. (2008, November 1). The Call of the Tribe. *Boston Review*.

Fryer Jr, R. G., & Loury, G. C. (2005). Affirmative Action and Its Mythology. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 19(3), 1-16.

Day 5 Fri. (June 9): Africa

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	States and Insurgencies in Sub-Saharan Africa Ukiwo Ukoha - Nigeria Stability and Reconciliation Programme and University of Port Harcourt <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Punishment, Policing and Social Inequality Rob Blair - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:30pm	Transitional States and the Rise of Homegrown Terrorism Patricia Agupusi - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:30pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Ukoha Ukiwo

Busher, J. (2014). Introduction: Terrorism and Counterterrorism in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Terrorism Research*, 5(1), 1-4.

Global Terrorism Index (2016). Measuring and Understanding the impact of Terrorism. *Institute of Economics and Peace*.

Forest, J. J., & Giroux, J. (2011). Terrorism and Political Violence in Africa: Contemporary Trends in a Shifting Terrain. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 5(3-4).

Additional Readings:

Agbiboa, D.E., (2013). The Ongoing Campaign of Terror in Nigeria: Boko Haram versus the State. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 2(3), p.Art. 52.

Ladbury, S. et al., (2016). Jihadi Groups and State-Building: The Case of Boko Haram in Nigeria. *Stability: International Journal of Security and Development*, 5(1).

Session 2 - Rob Blair

Blair, R. A., Karim, S., Gilligan, M. J., & Beardsley, K. C. (2016). Policing Ethnicity: Lab-in-the-Field Evidence on Discrimination, Cooperation and Ethnic Balancing in the Liberian National Police. In *Cooperation and Ethnic Balancing in the Liberian National Police*.

Samii, C. (2013). Perils or Promise of Ethnic Integration? Evidence from a Hard Case in Burundi. *American Political Science Review*, 107(03), 558-573.

June 10 and 11: Open Weekend, Optional Trips to Seekonk and Wrentham

Saturday, June 11: Optional shopping trip to Seekonk, MA
7:30am-7:30pm *Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall OPEN*

Sunday, June 12: Optional shopping trip to Wrentham Outlets
10:30am-7:30pm *Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall OPEN*

Visit Watson front desk for details.

Day 6 Mon. (June 12): Crime and Punishment

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Stereotypes, Crime, and Justice Rajiv Sethi - Barnard College <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Men, Women and War: Gender and Violence During Civil Conflict

	Dara Cohen - Harvard University Joint session with Humanitarian Response Institute <i>Friedman Auditorium, 167 Thayer St.</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:30pm	Improving Equality of Opportunity: Learning from Big Data John Friedman - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:30pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Rajiv Sethi

O’Flaherty, B. & Sethi, R. (2015). Urban Crime. In Duranton, G., J. V. Henderson & W. C. Strange (Eds.), *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics, Vol. 5B* (pp. 1519-1621). Amsterdam: Elsevier B.V. North Holland.

Sethi, R. & Loury, G. Crime and Punishment in a Divided Society. Working Paper.

Session 2 - Dara Cohen

Cohen, D. K. (2013). Female Combatants and the Perpetration of Violence: Wartime Rape in the Sierra Leone Civil War. In *World Politics*, 65(03), 383-415.

Guha-Sapir, D., Rodriguez-Llanes, J. M., Hicks, M. H., Donneau, A. F., Coutts, A., Lillywhite, L., & Fouad, F. M. (2015). Civilian deaths from weapons used in the Syrian conflict. In *The BMJ*.

Guha-- Sapir et al. “Web Appendix B: Tables”

Plumper, T., & Neumayer, E. (2006). The Unequal Burden of War: The Effect of Armed Conflict on the Gender Gap in Life Expectancy. In *International organization*, 60(3), 723-754.

Session 3 - John Friedman

Leonhardt, David. (2013, July 22). In Climbing Income Ladder, Location Matters. *The New York Times*.

Leonhardt, David. (2016, December 8). The American Dream, Quantified at Last. *The New York Times*.

Leonhardt, David. (2017, January 18). America's Great Working-Class Colleges. *The New York Times*.

Day 7 Tues. (June 13): Ethno-Communal Conflicts in Asia

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Communal Violence in India Ashutosh Varshney - Brown University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Insurgencies in Asia Paul Staniland - University of Chicago <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:15pm	Library Training Sessions - Sign up at Watson front desk. 1. An Introduction to Web Mapping, Spatial Analysis Tools, and Data Sources Bruce Boucek - Social Science Data Librarian 2. Now where did I put that citation? Dr. Brian Croxal - Digital Humanities Librarian 3. Visualize This! Patrick Rashleigh - Digital Visualization Specialist 4. Show me the Money! Sarah Evelyn - Head of Instructional Design/Librarian for Education and Gender and Sexuality Studies
3:15 - 4:15pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference room, Watson Institute</i>
4:20 - 5:30pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>
5:30 - 6:30 pm	Pratap Bhanu Mehta President of the Centre for Policy Research Keynote Speaker (Reception to Follow in Sayles Hall) <i>Salomon DECI Auditorium</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Ashutosh Varshney

Varshney, A. & Gubler, J. (2013). The State and Civil Society in Communal Violence: Sparks and Fires. In Kohli, A., & Singh, P. In Atul Kohli and Prena Singh (Eds.), *Routledge handbook of Indian politics* (pp.155-166). Routledge.

Varshney, A. (2002). [Introduction]. In *Ethnic conflict and civic life: Hindus and Muslims in India* (pp. 3-22). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Varshney, A. (2001). Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and beyond. In *World politics*, 53(03), 362-398.

Varshney, A., & Gubler, J. R. (2012). Does the State Promote Communal Violence for Electoral Reasons?. In *India Review*, 11(3), 191-199.

Session 2 - Paul Staniland

Staniland, P. (2015). Militias, Ideology, and the State. In *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 1-24.

Staniland, P. (2012). Organizing Insurgency: Networks, Resources, and Rebellion in South Asia. In *International Security*, 37(1), 142-177.

Day 8 Wed. (June 14): Affirmative Action and Inclusion

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Affirmative Action in India Pratap Bhanu Mehta - Centre for Policy Research <i>McKinney Conference room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Affirmative Action and Black Economic Empowerment in South Africa Steven Friedman - University of Cape Town <i>McKinney Conference room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:30pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:30 - 4:00pm	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
4:00 - 5:00pm	Group Break-Out Session Group A: <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i> Group B: <i>VGQ A 116B, 101 Thayer Street</i> Group C: <i>VGQ A 116C, 101 Thayer Street</i>

Readings:

Session 1 - Pratap Mehta

Mehta, P. B. (2012, October 1). Breaking the Silence: Why we don't talk about inequality—and how we can start again.

Deshpande, S., & Yadav, Y. (2006). Redesigning Affirmative Action: Castes and Benefits in Higher Education. In *Economic and Political Weekly*, 2419-2424.

Gupta, D. (Ed.). (2004). [Introduction: The certitudes of case: When Identity trumps hierarchy]. In *Caste in Question: Identity Or Hierarchy?* (pp. v-xv). SAGE Publications India.

Sitapati, V. (2016). Reservations. In Mehta, P. B. (Ed.). *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution* (pp. 720-741). Oxford University Press.

Session 2: Steven Friedman

Friedman, S. (2015). The Janus Face of Past: Preserving and Resisting South African Path Dependence. In Mangcu, X. (Ed.) In *The Colour of Our Future: Race and Identity in South Africa*. Witwatersrand University Press.

Friedman, S. (2015). Archipelagos of Dominance. Party Fiefdoms and South African Democracy. In *Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 9(3), 139-159.

Day 9 Thurs. (June 15): Identity, Inequality and Conflict in Latin America

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Addressing Ethnic Identity and Inequalities in Latin America Juan Camilo Cárdenas - Universidad de Los Andes <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:30pm	Class or ethnicity? Pigmentocracy, Inequality, and Electoral Politics in Latin America Natália Bueno - Emory University <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:45 - 1:45pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
2:00 - 3:00pm	Open Discussion <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
3:00 - 3:30pm	Group Project Proposal Presentation , Group A <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
4:00pm	Depart on buses for New England Clambake Leave promptly from Watson Institute at 4pm <i>Rocky Hill School, East Greenwich, Rhode Island</i>

Readings:

Session 1: Juan Camilo Cárdenas

Velez, A. U. et al. Social-economic and Political View of Afro-Colombian, Raizal and Palenquera Population. Government Report.

Meeks, G. W. et al. Letter to The Honorable Juan Manuel Santos Calderon. April 11, 2014. *Congress of the United States*.

Excerpts from CONPES Document 3660: Policy to Promote Equal Opportunities for the Black, Afro-Colombian, Palenquero, and Raizal Population.

Session 2: Natália Bueno

Loveman, Mara. (2016) New Data, New Knowledge, New Politics: Race, Color, and Class Inequality in Latin America. In *American Political Science Association*, 47-55.

Bueno, Natalia S. and Thad Dunning. (2017). Race, Resources, and Representation: Evidence from Brazilian Politicians. In *World Politics* 69(2), 327-65.

Htun, Mala. (2016). Women, Afrodescendants, and Indigenous People in Elected Office. In *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America: Gender and Ethnic Quotas*. Cambridge University Press.

Day 10 Fri. (June 16): Conclusions

7:30 - 8:45am	Breakfast, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>
9:15 - 10:45am	Group Project Proposal Presentations , Groups B and C <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
10:45 - 11:00am	Coffee Break, <i>Watson Foyer</i>
11am - 12:00pm	Concluding Remarks and Discussion Glenn Loury and Ashutosh Varshney <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
12:00 - 1:00pm	Presentation of Certificates and Group Photo Matthew Gutmann, Glenn Loury, Ashutosh Varshney and Patricia Agupusi <i>McKinney Conference Room, Watson Institute</i>
1:00 - 2:00pm	Lunch, <i>Sharpe Refectory Dining Hall</i>

Saturday, June 17 Departure Day

Breakfast and lunch will be served at the Sharpe Refectory starting at 7:30am. We will post the Departure day shuttle schedules for both Providence TF Green Airport and Boston Logan Airports on Wednesday, June 15th at the Watson front desk.