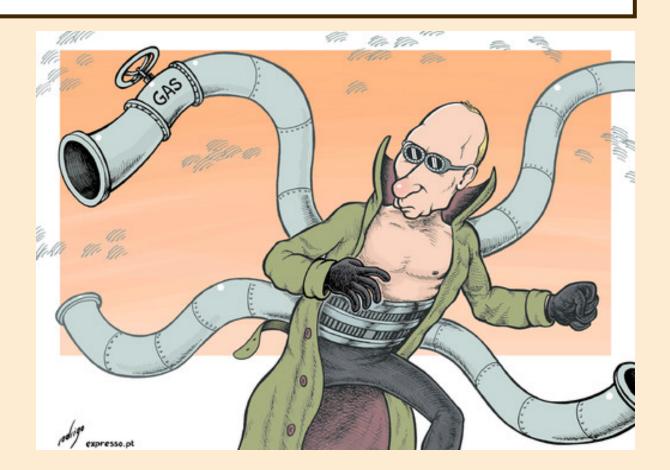
# VEINS OF INFLUENCE: REVISITING THE IMPACT OF ENERGY POLITICS ON INTER-STATE RELATIONS

## **KATARINA ŽIVEC**

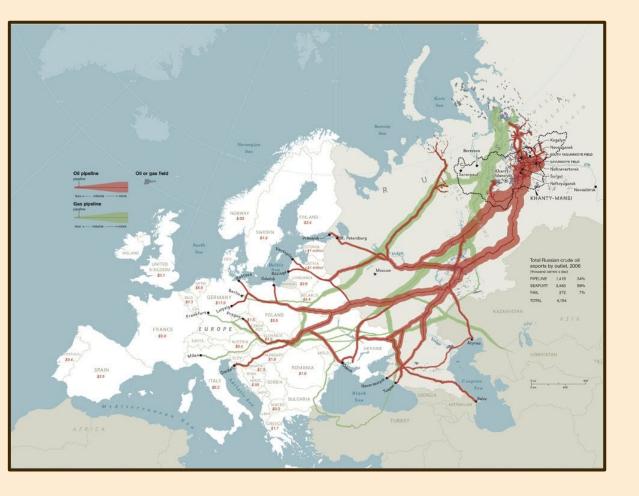
International Relations

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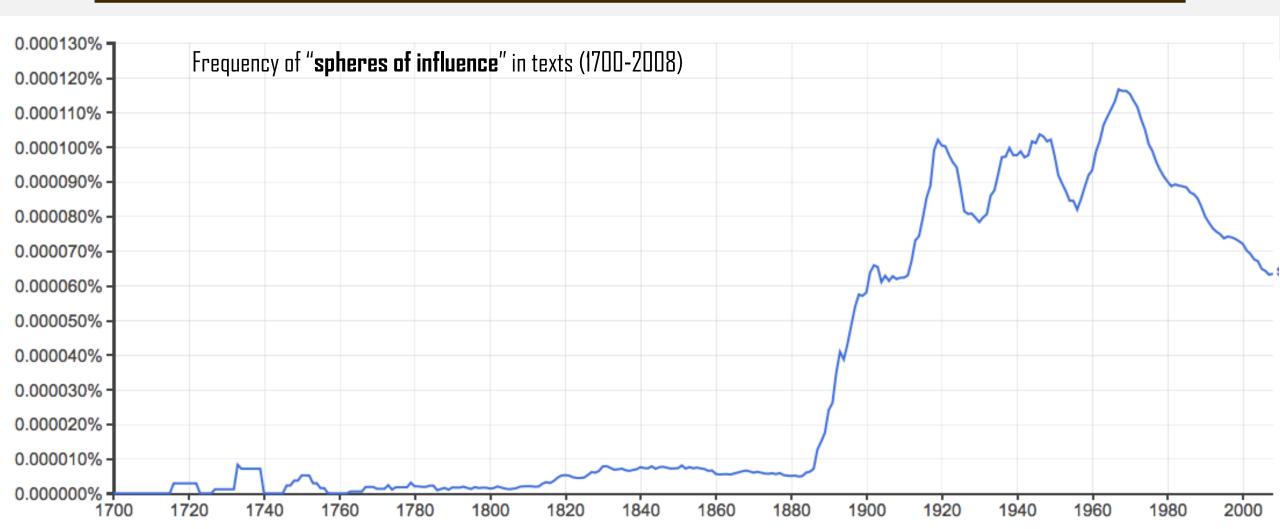


In what ways and to what extent did the **South Stream pipeline project** impact **foreign policy orientations** of transit countries?



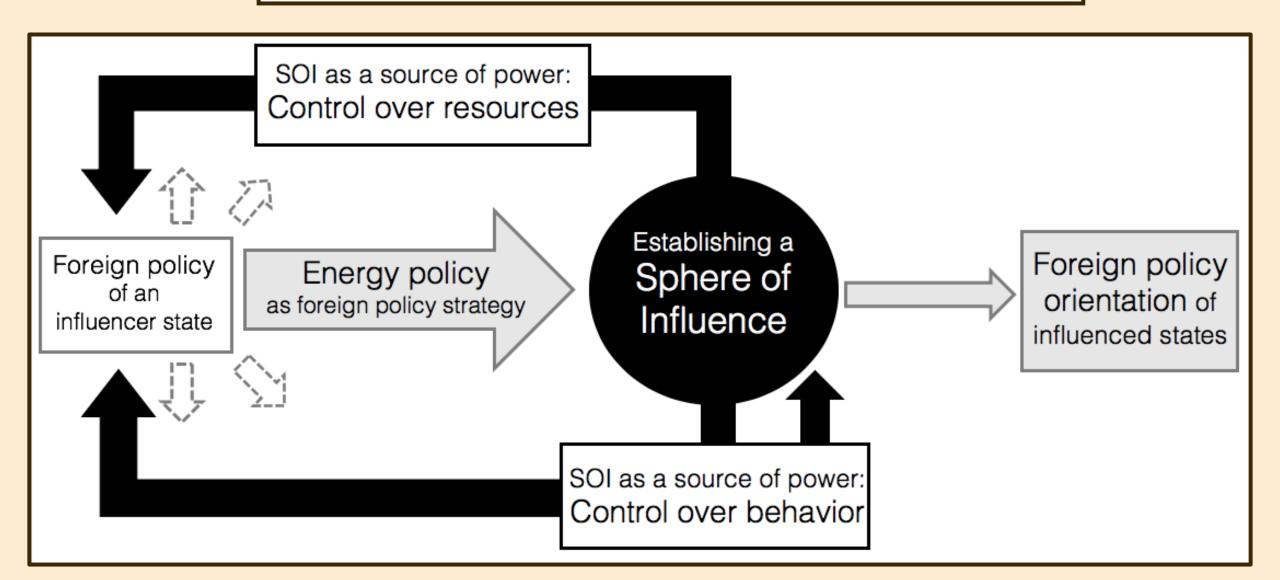


## ENERGY POLITICS: EXISTING APPROACHES AND THE GAP IN KNOWLEDGE



#### 

# THE ARGUMENT





# RESEARCH DESIGN

#### **CASES:** transit countries

- Serbia and Slovenia
- Similar background characteristics
- Different foreign policy orientation
- Timeframe: 2006-2015
  - 2007 announcement of pipeline
  - 2014 cancellation

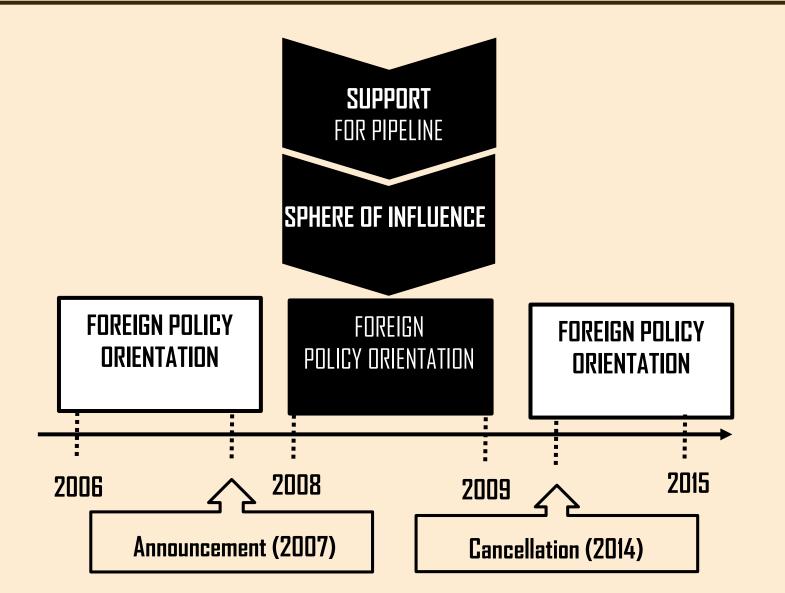
#### **METHODS:**

- Controlled Comparison
- Congruence Procedure

#### SOURCES:

- Gov't stats, reports, documents, archives
- National newspapers
- UN Comtrade, IEA, Eurostat

# OPERATIONALIZATION OF VARIABLES



#### EMPIRICAL FINDINGS: SOI MATTERS **SLOVENIA: SERBIA:** PRESENCE ABSENCE of a SPHERE OF INFLUENCE of a SPHERE OF INFLUENCE **SERBIA NEUTRAL** PRO-RUSSIAN PRO-EU PRO-EU PRO-EU PRO-EU **SLOVENIA**

Pre-pipeline

Post-agreement

Post-cancellation

## IMPLICATIONS

## CONCEPTUAL

- Comprehensive approach to energy politics (state + society)
- (Im)materiality of energy politics
- SOI:
  - explanatory variable today
  - new strategic areas

### PRACTICAL

- Possible adverse affects on inter-state relations
- Rethink foreign policy association
- Cost-efficient strategies
- Temporal limits of energy policy
- Susceptibility to external influence ightarrow national security