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**Education**

**Ph.D. in History** (2012)

*Georgetown University*

* Dissertation title: “Oil and Grand Strategy: Great Britain and Germany, 1918-1941.”
* Defended dissertation in August 2012 with Distinction.
* Passed comprehensive examinations in April 2009 with Distinction.
* Dissertation Committee: Prof. David Painter (Supervisor); Prof. Michael Dennis; Prof. Richard Kuisel; and Prof. Aviel Roshwald.

**M.Phil. in Modern European History** (2006)

*University of Oxford (University College)*

* M.Phil. Dissertation title: “Extraordinary Diplomacy: Edward M. House and Harry L. Hopkins as Presidential Foreign Policy Advisors and Special Envoys to Europe.”

**B.A. in History with Distinction in all Subjects** (2003)

*Cornell University*

* Attended the University of Oxford (St. Edmund Hall) as a Visiting Student in 2002.
* Participated in a academic/political internship program administered by the Hansard Society at the London School of Economics in 2001.

**Fellowships & Awards**

* Applied History Course Development Program Grant, Stanton Foundation (2018-2019).
* Ernest May Post-doctoral Fellowship in History and Policy, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (2012-2013).
* Post-doctoral Fellowship, Institute for Historical Studies, University of Texas at Austin (2012-2013 – declined).
* Smith Richardson Foundation Pre-doctoral Fellowship in Security Studies, International Security Studies, Yale University (2011-2012).
* World Politics & Statecraft Fellowship, Smith Richardson Foundation (2010).
* George C. Marshall/Baruch Fellowship, George C. Marshall Foundation (2010).
* Young Scholars Award, Cosmos Club Foundation (2010).
* Research Grant, Herbert Hoover Presidential Library Association (2010).
* History Department Fellowship/Teaching Assistantship, Georgetown University (2006-2011).

**Affiliations**

* Council on Foreign Relations, Term Member (2018-2023).
* Applied History Working Group, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.
* Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations.

**Foreign Language Skills**

* Proficient in German with a reading knowledge of French.

**Scholarly Publications**

Single-Authored (Peer-Reviewed):

* *Oil and the Great Powers: Britain and Germany, 1914-1945* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019).
  + Winner of the 2020 Richard W. Leopold Prize for best book on foreign policy or military affairs from the Organization of American Historians.
  + H-Diplo Roundtable: Forthcoming.
* “Austerity and Defense: A Way Forward or a Dead End,” *Foreign Policy Research Institute* (06 May 2020): <https://www.fpri.org/article/2020/05/austerity-and-defense-a-way-forward-or-dead-end/>.
  + This article is excerpted from a longer piece that was favorably peer-reviewed by *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs* but not published due to a backlog at the journal.
* “‘Our Efforts Have Degenerated into a Competition for Dollars’. The ‘Revolt of the Admirals’, NSC-68, and the Political Economy of the Cold War,” *Diplomacy & Statecraft* 30: 4 (2019): 681-706.
  + H-Diplo Article Review No. 958 (18 June 2020): <https://issforum.org/reviews/PDF/AR958.pdf>.
* “Budgets and Strategy: The Enduring Legacy of the Revolt of the Admirals,” *Political Science Quarterly* 134: 1 (2019): 117-146.
  + Will be featured in a forthcoming “Special Article” in *United States Naval Institute Proceedings*.
* “An Anglo-American ‘Petroleum Entente’? The First Attempt to Reach an Anglo-American Oil Agreement, 1921,” *The Historian* 79: 1 (2017): 56-79.
* “The First War for Oil: The Caucasus, German Strategy, and the Turning Point of the War on the Eastern Front, 1942,” *Journal of Military History* 80: 3 (2016): 815-854.
* “‘The navy’s success speaks for itself’? The German Navy’s Independent Energy Security Strategy, 1932-1940,” *Naval War College Review* 68: 3 (2015): 91-118.
* “Germany’s Answer to Standard Oil: The Continental Oil Company and Nazi Grand Strategy, 1940-1942,” *Journal of Strategic Studies* 37: 6-7 (2014): 949-973.
* “The French Connection: A New Perspective on the End of the Red Line Agreement, 1945-1948,” *Diplomatic History* 36: 2 (2012): 261-299.
  + H-Diplo Article Review No. 363 (18 July 2012): <https://issforum.org/reviews/PDF/AR363.pdf>.

Single-Authored:

* “Oil and the Future of U.S. Strategy in the Persian Gulf,” *War on the Rocks* (15 May 2019): <https://warontherocks.com/2019/05/oil-and-the-future-of-u-s-strategy-in-the-persian-gulf/>.
* “A Primer on the Geopolitics of Oil,” *War on the Rocks* (17 January 2019): <https://warontherocks.com/2019/01/a-primer-on-the-geopolitics-of-oil/>.
* “The Iraq Wars of 1991 and 2003,” in*Encyclopedia of American Political History*, ed. Michael Kazin(Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010), i: 428-433.

Co-Authored:

* With Michael Dennis, “An Alternate History of the Struggle against COVID-19,” *The Strategy Bridge* (23 June 2020): <https://thestrategybridge.org/the-bridge/2020/6/23/an-alternativealternate-history-of-the-us-response-to-covid-19>.
* With Richard Moss, “Filling the Three-Year Gap: Nixon, Allende, and the White House Tapes, 1971-1973,” *Passport: Newsletter of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations* 41: 3 (2011): 4-11.
* With Richard Moss and Luke Nichter, “‘[W]e’re going to give Allende the hook’: The Nixon Administration’s Response to Salvador Allende and Chilean Expropriation,” *Nixontapes.org* (June 2010): <http://www.nixontapes.org/chile.html>.

Contributor:

* Digital National Security Archive, *Chile and the United States: U.S. Policy toward Democracy, Dictatorship, and Human Rights, 1970-1990* (2012): <https://search.proquest.com/dnsa_cl>.

Peer, Article, and Book Reviewer for:

* *Business History Review*, *H-Diplo*, *H-Energy*, *H-Soz-u-Kult*, *Joint Force Quarterly, Michigan War Studies Review*, *Middle East Journal*, *Naval War College Review*, and *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft*.

**Unclassified U.S. Government Publications**

Single-Authored:

* *Department of State Website, Countries* (<http://history.state.gov/countries/all>), “France.”
* *Ibid*, “Germany.”
* *Ibid*, “Russia.”
* *Department of State Website, Department History, People, Biographies of the Secretaries of State* (<http://history.state.gov/departmenthistory/people/secretaries>), “William Jennings Bryan.”
* *Ibid*, “Cordell Hull.”
* *Department of State Website, Milestones* (<http://history.state.gov/milestones>), “The Acheson-Lilienthal & Baruch Plans, 1946.”
* *Ibid*,“American Entry into World War I, 1917.”
* *Ibid*,“[The Annexation of Texas, the Mexican-American War, and the Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, 1845-1848](http://history.state.gov/milestones/1830-1860/TexasAnnexation).”
* *Ibid*,“The Atlantic Conference and Charter, 1941.”
* *Ibid*,“The Bretton Woods Conference, 1944.”
* *Ibid*,“The Bullitt Mission to Soviet Russia, 1919.”
* *Ibid*,“The Casablanca Conference, 1943.”
* *Ibid*,“Lend-Lease and Military Aid to the Allies in the Early Years of World War II.”
* *Ibid*,“[Mahan’s *The Influence of Sea Power upon History*: Securing International Markets in the 1890s](http://history.state.gov/milestones/1866-1898/Mahan).”
* *Ibid*,“Mexican Expropriation of Foreign Oil, 1938.”
* *Ibid*,“The Neutrality Acts, 1930s.”
* *Ibid*,“NSC-68, 1950.”
* *Ibid*,“The Paris Peace Conference and the Treaty of Versailles.”
* *Ibid*,“The Potsdam Conference, 1945.”
* *Ibid*,“Recognition of the USSR, 1933.”
* *Ibid*,“The Spanish-American War, 1898.”
* *Ibid*,“The Tehran Conference, 1943.”
* *Ibid*,“The Truman Doctrine, 1947.”
* *Ibid*,“The United States, Cuba, and the Platt Amendment, 1901.”
* *Ibid*,“The U.S.-Soviet Alliance, 1941-1945.”
* *Ibid*,“The Yalta Conference, 1945.”
* *Ibid*,“The 1928 Red Line Agreement.”

Co-Authored:

* U.S. Naval War College, *Sense of the Faculty: Russia Futures Project – Summary Report* (July 2016).
* 2013 IC Analyst – Private Sector Partnership (Energy Security Team), *Near-Term Threats to U.S. Energy Security: Final Report (2013-2018)* (November 2013).
* With Richard A. Moss, “Perfectly Clear: Department Historians Dig into the Nixon Tapes,” *State Magazine* (May 2008): 20-23.
* With Amy Garrett and Keri Lewis, *Spaso House: 75 Years of History* (2008):

<http://moscow.usembassy.gov/spasohistory.html>.

Contributor:

* *Foreign Relations of the United States, 1969-1976*, Volume VII: Vietnam, July 1970–January 1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume VIII: Vietnam, January-October 1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume IX: Vietnam, October 1972-January 1973.
* *Ibid*,Volume X: Vietnam, January 1973-May 1975.
* *Ibid*,Volume XIII: Soviet Union, October 1970-September 1971.
* *Ibid*,Volume XV: Soviet Union, June 1972-August 1974.
* *Ibid*,[Volume XIX: Part I, Korea, 1969-1972](http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1969-76v19p1).
* *Ibid*,Volume XIX: Part II, Japan, 1969-1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXIII: Arab-Israeli Dispute, 1969-1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXV: Arab-Israeli Dispute, 1973 War.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXVII: Iran; Iraq, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXVIII: Southern Africa.
* *Ibid*,[Volume XXXI: Foreign Economic Policy, 1973-1976](http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1969-76v31).
* *Ibid*,Volume XXXII: SALT I, 1969-1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXXIII: SALT II, 1972-1979.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXXIV: National Security Policy, 1969-1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXXV: National Security Policy, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume XXXVIII: Organization, Management, and Foundations of U.S. Foreign Policy, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume XLI: Western Europe; NATO, 1969-1972.
* *Ibid*,Volume E-8: Documents on South Asia, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,[Volume E-10: Documents on American Republics, 1969-1972](http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1969-76ve10).
* *Ibid*,Volume E-11: Documents on American Republics, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume E-12: Documents on East and Southeast Asia, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume E-15: Documents on Western Europe, 1973-1976.
* *Ibid*,Volume E–16: Documents on Chile, 1969-1973.

**On-line Presentations**

* “The Geopolitics of Middle East Oil,” National History Center, Congressional Briefing (04 November 2019): <https://www.c-span.org/video/?465989-1/us-middle-east-oil-1945>.
* “Global Energy Implications of Saudi Oil Facility Strike,” *Warcast* (18 September 2019): <https://warontherocks.com/episode/warcast/20977/global-energy-implications-of-saudi-oil-facility-strike/>.
* “Russia’s Controversial Nord Stream II Gas Pipeline: U.S. Considers Sanctions,” *Warcast* (29 May 2019): <https://warontherocks.com/episode/warcast/20246/russias-controversial-nord-stream-ii-gas-pipeline-u-s-considers-sanctions/>.
* “Oil and Grand Strategy: Great Britain and Germany, 1918–1941,” International Security Program Seminar Series, [Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, John F. Kennedy School](http://www.belfercenter.org/project/46/international_security.html) of Government, Harvard University (06 December 2012):

<http://belfercenter.ksg.harvard.edu/publication/22591/oil_and_grand_strategy.html>.

* “Oil, Grand Strategy and the Ottoman Empire,” Ottoman History Podcast (04 April 2011):

<http://www.ottomanhistorypodcast.com/2011/04/download-podcast-mp3-format-oil-grand.html>.

**Selected Work Experience**

**U.S. Naval War College** (Newport, RI)

*Assistant/Associate Professor of Strategy & Policy*

October 2013 to Present

**Brown University** (Providence, RI)

*Visiting Assistant/Associate Professor of International and Public Affairs*

January 2019 to May 2020

**U.S. Department of Defense** (Tampa, FL)

*Intelligence Analyst*

January to October 2013

**Department of State, Office of the Historian** (Washington, DC)

*Historian*

Dec 2006 to June 2009

**References**

* Dr. Scott Boorman

Professor of Sociology

Yale University

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* Dr. Sarah C.M. Paine

University Professor

U.S. Naval War College

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* Dr. David Painter

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